



May 6, 2026

## IFAI Analysis of the FY 2027 House Agriculture Appropriations Bill

[H.R.8646 Bill Text](#)

[Accompanying Bill Report](#)

Agency	Program	FY26 estimate (in millions)	FY27 President's Budget Request	FY 27 House Committee Mark	Difference: House FY27 – FY26	% Diff
Agricultural Research Service (ARS)	Salaries and Expenses	1793.063	1699.044	1795	1.937	0.11%
Economic Research Service	Salaries and Expenses	90.612	74.982	90.612	0	0.00%
Farm Service Agency	Salaries and Expenses	1125	953.388	1105.526	-19.474	-1.73%
	Fill current and anticipated vacancies at FSA county offices	-	-	15		
	FSA Direct Farm Ownership	2580	1241.992	1241.992	-1338.008	-51.86%
	FSA Direct Farm Operating	1633	1633	1633	0	0.00%
	Guaranteed Farm Ownership	3500	4663.756	4663.756	1163.756	33.25%
	Guaranteed Farm Operating	2000	2000	2000	0	0.00%
	Indian Land Acquisition	20	0	20	0	0.00%

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Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS)	Salaries and Expenses	1215	1216	1226	11	0.91%
Food and Nutrition Service	SNAP benefits	90395	90052	90,052	-343	-0.38%
	WIC	8200	8000	8000	-200	-2.44%
	FDPIR	235	271	271	36	15.32%
	FDPIR nutrition education	0.998	0	0.998	0	0.00%
	FDPIR "638" demonstration	3	3	3	0	0.00%
	TEFAP Commodities	471.5	481.5	481.5	10	2.12%
	CSFP	460	0	460	0	0.00%
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	Salaries and Expenses	185	187.455	187.5	2.5	1.35%
National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA)	Hatch Act	265	0	265	0	0.00%
	McIntire-Stennis Cooperative Forestry Act	38	20	38	0	0.00%

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	Native American Institutions Endowment Fund	11.88	11.88	11.88	0	0.00%
	Tribal Colleges Education Equity Grants	8	7	8	0	0.00%
	New Beginnings for Tribal Students	5	5	5	0	0.00%
	Education Grants for Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian Serving Institutions	5.5	5	5	-1	-9.09%
	Multicultural Scholars, Graduate Fellowship, and Institution Challenge Grants	10	0	10	0	0.00%
	Smith Lever 3(b) and (c) Programs and Cooperative Extension	325	175	325	0	0.00%
	Federally Recognized Tribes Extension Program (FRTEP)	4	4	4	0	0.00%
	Extension Services at 1994 Institutions	12	11	12	0	0.00%
	Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network	10	10	10	0	0.00%
Natural Resources Conservation Service	Conservation technical assistance	979	0	636	-343	-35.04%
Office of the Secretary	Seafood Liaison / Office of Seafood	0.5	0	0.5	0	0.00%

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	<u>Office of Tribal Relations</u>	5.19	5	5.19	0	0.00%
	Tribal Health Public Resource Center	1	1	0	-1	-100.00%
	Office of Partnerships and Public Engagement	5.25	1.998	2	-3	-61.90%
	Office of Civil Rights	30	14.992	20	-10	-33.33%
Rural Business Cooperative Service	Rural Business Development Grants for Native American Tribes	3.75	0	7	3	86.67%
	Rural Business Development Grants for Native American Tribes - Transportation technical assistance	0.25	0	0.25	0	0.00%
	Rural Energy for America Program	100	0	50	-50	-50.00%
Rural Housing Service	Single Family Housing (Sec. 502) Relending Demonstration Program for Native American Tribes (direct and guaranteed loans)	5	0	6	1	20.00%
	Single Family Housing (Sec 502) Direct Loans	1000	983	1000	0	0.00%
	Single Family Housing (Sec. 502) Guaranteed Loans	25000	20000	25000	0	0.00%
	Multifamily Housing Direct Loans (Sec. 515)	50	50	50	0	0.00%
	Multifamily Housing Guaranteed Loans (Sec. 538)	400	500	400	0	0.00%

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	Farm Labor Housing Loans (Sec. 514)	15	15.001	15	0	0.00%
	Farm Labor Housing Grants (Sec. 516)	6	6	6	0	0.00%
	Rental Assistance (Sec. 521)	1715	1795	1795	80	4.66%
	Rural Voucher Program	48	0	48	0	0.00%
	Community Facilities Direct Loans	1250	1250	1250	0	0.00%
	Community Facilities Guaranteed Loans	650	650	650	0	0.00%
	Community Facilities Grants	13	0	11.453	-2	-11.90%
	Tribal College Grants	8	0	8	0	0.00%
	Rural Community Development Initiative	10	1	5	-5	-50.00%
Rural Utilities Service	Direct Rural Water and Waste Disposal Loans	1000	816.8	1015	15	1.50%
	Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants	140	100	78	-62	-44.29%
	Congressionally Directed Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants	110.489	0	135.5	25	22.64%
	Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants for Native Americans and Alaskan Native Villages (Sec. 306D)	20	20	20	0	0.00%
	Technical Assistance Grants for Rural Water Systems	35	0	35	0	0.00%

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	Native American Organization to Provide Technical Assistance for Rural Water Systems for Tribal Communities	0.8	0	0.8	0	0.00%
	Rural Energy Savings Program	25	0	25	0	0.00%
	Distance Learning and Telemedicine Grants	27	27	30	3	11.11%
	ReConnect Broadband Grants and Loans	46.5	0	40	-7	-13.98%