

IFAI Analysis of the FY 2027 President's Budget Request for USDA

Agency	Program	FY26 est (in millions)	FY27 PBR (in millions)	Diff (in millions)	% Diff
Agriculture Research Service (ARS)	Salaries and Expenses	1793.063	1699.044	-94.019	-5.24
Agriculture Marketing Service	Farmers Market & Local Food Program	7	0	-7	-100.00
	ACER Access and Development Program (maple syrup)	6	0	-6	-100.00
	Bison Production and Marketing	0	0	0	0.00
Economic Research Service	Salaries and Expenses	90.612	74.982	-15.63	-17.25
Farm Service Agency	Salaries and Expenses	1125	953.388	-171.612	-15.25
	FSA Direct Farm Ownership	2580	1241.992	1338.008	-51.86
	FSA Direct Farm Operating	1633	1633	0	0.00
	Guaranteed Farm Ownership	3500	4663.756	1163.756	33.25
	Guaranteed Farm Operating	2000	2000	0	0.00
	Indian Land Acquisition	20	0	-20	-100.00
	Indian Highly Fractionated Land	0	0	0	0.00
	Reimbursement Transportation Cost Payment Program for Geographically Disadvantaged Farmers and Rancher (RTCP)	3.5	0	-3.5	-100.00

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Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS)	Salaries and Expenses	1215	1216	1	0.08
Food and Nutrition Service	SNAP benefits	90395	90052	-343	-0.38
	WIC	8200	8000	-200	-2.44
	FDPIR	235	271	36	15.32
	FDPIR nutrition education	0.998	0	-0.998	-100.00
	FDPIR demonstration	3	3	0	0.00
	TEFAP Commodities	471.5	481.5	10	2.12
	CSFP	460	0	-460	-100.00
Forest Service	Salaries and expenses	384	201	-183	-47.66
	Forest and Rangeland Research	308.697	0	-308.697	-100.00
	<u>State, Private, and Tribal Forestry</u>	310	0	-310	-100.00
	Landscape Scale Restoration	14	0	-14	-100.00
	Federal Lands Forest Health Management	16	0	-16	-100.00
	Cooperative Lands Forest Health Management	42	0	-42	-100.00
	Working Forest Lands	12	0	-12	-100.00
	State Fire Capacity Grants	76	0	-76	-100.00
	Forest Resource Information and analysis	18.094	0	-18.094	-100.00

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Forest Service con't	Salaries and Expenses	50	0	-50	-100.00
	<u>National Forest System</u>	1857.843	1419.505	-438.338	-23.59
	Land management planning, assessment and monitoring	14.5	10	-4.5	-31.03
	Grazing Management	6	6	0	0.00
	Forest Products	39	175	136	348.72
	Hazardous Fuels (transferred to DOI)	176	0	-176	-100.00
	Wildlife and Fisheries Habitat Management	21	22	1	4.76
	Vegetative and Watershed Management	30	30	0	0.00
	Collaborative Forest Landscape Restoration	31	0	-31	-100.00
	Salaries and Expenses	1453	1072	-381	-26.22
	Management of National Forest Land for Subsistence Use	1099	770	-329	-29.94
National Agriculture Statistics Service (NASS)	Salaries and Expenses	185	187.455	2.455	1.33
National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA)	Hatch Act	265	0	-265	-100.00
	McIntire-Stennis Cooperative Forestry Act	38	20	-18	-47.37

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NIFA con't	Native American Institutions Endowment Fund	11.88	11.88	0	0.00
	Tribal Colleges Education Equity Grants	8	7	-1	-12.50
	New Beginnings for Tribal Students	5	5	0	0.00
	Education Grants for Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian Serving Institutions	5.5	5	-0.5	-9.09
	Multicultural Scholars, Graduate Fellowship, and Institution Challenge Grants	10	0	-10	-100.00
	Smith Lever 3(b) and (c) Programs and Cooperative Extension	325	175	-150	-46.15
	Federally Recognized Tribes Extension Program (FRTEP)	4	4	0	0.00
	Extension Services at 1994 Institutions	12	11	-1	-8.33
	Gus Schumacher Nutrition Incentive Program	53	53	0	0.00
	Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network	10	10	0	0.00
	Urban Indoor and Other Emerging Ag	2	2	0	0.00
Natural Resources Conservation Service	Conservation technical assistance	979	0	-979	-100.00
Office of the Secretary (OSEC)	Seafood Liaison	0.5	0	-0.5	-100
	Office of Tribal Relations	5.19	5	-0.19	-3.66
	Tribal Health Public Resource Center	1	1	0	0.00

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OSEC con't	Office of Partnerships and Public Engagement	5.25	1.998	-3.252	-61.94
	Office of Civil Rights	30	14.992	-15.008	-50.03
	Indian Tribes School Lunch Pilot Project	2	0	-2	-100.00
	Farming Opportunities Training and Outreach (Sec. 2501)	24	24	0	0.00
Rural Business Cooperative Service	Rural Business Development Grants for Native American Tribes	3.75	0	-3.75	-100.00
	Rural Business Development Grants for Native American Tribes - Transportation	0.25	0	-0.25	-100.00
	Rural Energy for America Program	100	0	-100	-100.00
Rural Housing Service	Single Family Housing (Sec. 502) Relending Demonstration Program for Native American Tribes (direct and guaranteed loans)	5	0	-5	-100.00
	Single Family Housing (Sec 502) Direct Loans	1000	983	-17	-1.70
	Single Family Housing (Sec. 502) Guaranteed Loans	25000	20000	-5000	-20.00
	Multifamily Housing Direct Loans (Sec. 515)	50	50	0	0.00
	Multifamily Housing Guaranteed Loans (Sec. 538)	400	500	100	25.00
	Farm Labor Housing Loans (Sec. 514)	15	15.001	0.001	0.01
	Farm Labor Housing Grants (Sec. 516)	6	6	0	0.00
Rental Assistance (Sec. 521)	1715	1795	80	4.66	

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Rural Housing con't	Rural Voucher Program	48	0	-48	-100.00
	Community Facilities Direct Loans	1250	1250	0	0.00
	Community Facilities Guaranteed Loans	650	650	0	0.00
	Community Facilities Grants	13	0	-13	-100.00
	Tribal College Grants	8	0	-8	-100.00
	Rural Community Development Initiative	10	1	-9	-90.00
Rural Utility Service	Direct Rural Water and Waste Disposal Loans	47.6	58.488	10.888	22.87
	1% loans for distressed communities	3.876	0	-3.876	-100.00
	Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants	140	100	-40	-28.57
	Congressionally Directed Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants	110.489	0	-110.489	-100.00
	Rural Water and Waste Disposal Grants for Native Americans and Alaskan Native Villages (Sec. 306D)	20	20	0	0.00
	Technical Assistance Grants for Rural Water Systems	35	0	-35	-100.00
	Native American Organization to Provide Technical Assistance for Rural Water Systems for Tribal Communities	0.8	0	-0.8	-100.00
	Rural Energy Savings Program	25	0	-25	-100.00
	Distance Learning and Telemedicine Grants	27	27	0	0.00
	ReConnect Broadband Grants and Loans	46.5	0	-46.5	-100.00